FY24 4th Quarter Financial Results and Business Plan and Growth Potential (Summary of the 100-Day plan and future growth strategy)

ENECHANGE

ENECHANGE Ltd. February 13, 2025

Tokyo Stock Exchange Growth Securities Code | 4169

INDEX

- 1 Summary of the 100-Day plan and future growth strategy
- 2 Financial results for FY24 Q4
- 3 Future outlook
- **4** Platform business
- **5** Data business
- 6 EV Charging business
- 7 Risk Information
- 8 Appendix

Executive Summary

1. Overview of ENECHANGE 2.0 "Transformation" 100-Day Plan

- Completed major projects in the 100-day plan for "Transformation" aimed at maximizing growth
- The "Sustained Core Growth," situated as the first floor of our growth strategy, involves a third-party share allocation to ITOCHU ENEX to build partnerships for the core business growth strategy and a stronger balance sheet Through this capital and business partnership, we plan to grow the core business and generate additional synergies
- Regarding the "Investment in Future Growth" by the EV charging business (the second floor of our strategy), a concrete plan to utilize external capital has been made in establishing a joint venture with CHUBU Electric Power Miraiz for the EV Charging business
- The recurrence prevention measures announced on July 29, 2024, have been advancing steadily in the execution phase following the study and initiation phases

2. FY24 Q4 Performance Highlights

- Sales exceeded the FY24 (January to December) forecast of 5.0 billion JPY, landing at approximately 5.2 billion JPY. Recurring revenue also fell in line with the forecast
- In the Platform business, recurring revenue reached record highs in each quarter of FY24 (January to December), consistently trending upward
- ✓ In the Energy Cloud business, a record high was achieved in segment operating profit
- In the EV Charging business, the total number of destination charging installations is expected to exceed 7,303 ports by the end of January 2025 (based on completed installations)

3. Future prospects

- The outlook disclosed on September 2, 2024, is maintained. The sales progress for the 15-month forecast continues steadily with cumulative Q4 sales of 5.18 billion JPY, reaching 80% of the FY24 total (including Q5) target 6.5 billion JPY
- FY24 Q5 saw a temporary shift to ordinary profit, but the 15-month FY24 is expected to be in deficit; the target is to return to profitability in FY25

1 Summary of the 100–Day plan and future growth strategy

Recap: "ENECHANGE 2.0" management framework initiated in late July 2024 to promote new growth strategy.



Representative Director and CEO Tomoya Maruoka

- Experienced in planning and executing management strategies
- Supported M&A at McKinsey
- Led the reconstruction of our company's management



Representative Director and COO Tatsuya Sogano

- Founding Member
- Business leader driving our core business
- Experience in marketing and partnerships



Chairman of the Board Masayoshi Hirata

- Led Toshiba Corporation's management crisis reconstruction as Representative Executive Officer and CFO
- Contributed as a senior manager and advisor in corporate and accounting sectors
- Strengthened corporate governance

"ENECHANGE 2.0" is envisioned to reinforce "ENECHANGE 1.0" and aims for further growth and profitability in FY25

	Our past - ENECHANGE 1.0	Our Future - ENECHANGE 2.0					
VISION	CHANGING ENERGY FOR A BETTER WORLD						
Overall growth strategy	 Focused on EV charging (at least the past 2 years) Challenge to become the world's first profitable EV charging operator Synergy creation between EV and EP+ED businesses 	 Two-tiered growth strategy to ensure growth in core business and prospective growth in EV Aim for profitability in FY25 					
Envisioned roles of each	ED • Business stability achieved through recurring revenue sales - Secure stable revenue through continued reinvestment	 Maximizing recurring revenue and fulfilling the full potential of the core business Alongside organic growth achieved by proper capital investment, we seek growth opportunities via M&A and other strategies 					
business ·		Maximize future recurring revenue – Further acceleration of infrastructure deployment by considering the use of external capital					
Organization & Culture	Strong top-down cultureEmphasizing speed in decision-making	 Collaborative leadership that engages in open discussions Enhancing corporate value through appropriate governance and robust internal controls 					

Under "ENECHANGE 2.0" announced in September 2024, we aim for profitability in FY25 with a two-tier gstrategy focusing on the steady growth of core businesses and future growth of the EV Charging business

ENECHANGE

CHANGING ENERGY FOR A BETTER WORLD



Essential elements for organizational foundation and growth

OPERATIONAL PEOPLE		TECHNOLOGY	STRATEGIC CAPITAL		
DISCIPLINE EXCELLENCE		ENABLED	ALLOCATION		
	Achieve transparency and disciplined management through effective governance and robust internal controls	Provide an environment that enables employees to achieve their full potential	Cultivate a leading internal engineering team that can build future energy tech products and services	A balance sheet that supports the growth strategy, achieving both growth potential and financial stability	

*EP denotes the Platform business; ED denotes the Data business; and EV denotes the EV Charging business

The progress of the 100-day plan shows that major projects in the Transformation phase are mostly completed and are moving to the Growth Maximization phase

ENECHANGE 2.0 Inception	Transformation	Growth maximization		
 Announcement and introduction of measures to prevent recurrence Prepare to transition to the new management stru on September 3 Build the ENECHANGE 2.0 growth strategy plan Evaluate options to strengthen financial foundatio Build a new strong trust relationship with stakehold 	Detail out options to discussions on options to strengthen financial ft 4 dation	Execution is planned to be implemented in multiple phases		
 EP Design strategies to realize full potential Develop organic growth measures and strategic gropportunities/M&A 	 Building an implementation system for executing capital strategies (capital and business alliance with ITOCHU ENEX) 	Towards accelerated growth and achieving full potential		
 Prepare the bridge loan composition for the EV Charging business Consider the use of external capital in order to maximize the deployment of charging infrastructure 	 Specific discussions on approaches, including the use of external capital (Establishing a joint venture with Chubu Electric Power Mir 3) 			
September 2, 2024 Announce Explanatory Materials Related to Business Plan and Growth Potential (First edition) Plan and Growth Potential (Overview of plan as the second edition)				

The recurrence prevention measures disclosed on July 29 will be executed. An improvement status report is scheduled for submission in FY25 Q1.

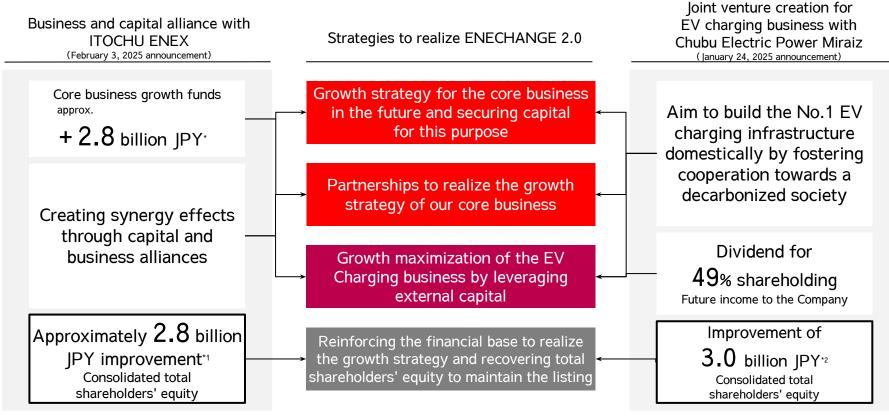
Completion Date

Current Q4 financial results

								—		
Category	Initiatives	Status	September	October	November	- December	January	Febru	ary	March
Clarification of Responsibility	Forfeiture of compensation	Finished		Finished compensation reimbursement in early October						
Reinforcing the check-and-balance function through decentralization of authority	Revision of the regulations for officers and others	Finished	Change of regulations Begin of							
Strengthening the	Functional design for each	Operations begin		Started operating a system in which each manager attends and reports directly to the Board of Directors and the Compliance and Risk Management Committee						
supervisory function of the	organization and committee	Operations begin			Review of the beration format	Begin operations at t	he Management E	xecutive M	eetings,	etc
board of directors	Drafting of the risk map	Finished	Risk assessment implementation Development of Risk Map					Begin the Deliberation Process Utilizing the Risk Map		
Improvement in	Code of Conduct Amendment / Promotion of Internal Reporting System	Finished		e Code of Conduct/ Internal Reporting System						training
compliance awareness	Compliance Survey	Operations begin		Conducting a Utilizing survey results to create a risk map and improve training plans						
	Formulation of the training plan	Operations begin		Implementation Conducting						
Reinforcing accounting, Internal audit, and legal Sustained recruitment efforts										
functions	Formulation of Position Paper Guidelines	Operations begin	Formulation of Guidelines Begin I							
Building a relationship of trust with the accounting auditor	Three types of audits	Operations begin		ducting and Continui t Triangular Audit	ing the	•			-•-	• • •

2 3 4

Key projects in the "Transformation Phase" of the 100-day plan have concluded. We are executing a dual strategy for core business growth and financial base enhancement.



*1. Described before deducting various estimated expenses from the funds raised through the third-party allotment capital increase.

*2. Estimated in comparison with the balance sheet as of the end of December 2024.

2

A full potential strategy realization and execution framework with a capital strategy Capital and business alliance with ITOCHU ENEX Partnership for business creation and base expansion through Energy and Technology

What we envision with this capital business alliance

- Further expansion of business and customer base
- New business creation through energy and technology
- Steady profitability increase due to synergy realization
- Strengthening the financial base

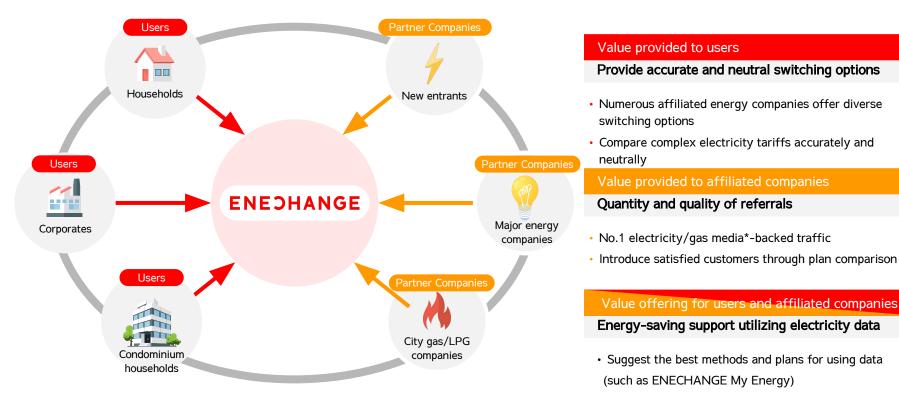


- With over 2 million monthly visits^{*1} and around 50 affiliated energy companies^{*2}, Japan's largest energy switching platform is leading the market
- Engineering team promoting agile in-house development in energy technology
- EV charging service with more than 7,000 6kW+ destination charging ports



- The customer base includes 1,566 affiliated CS³ sites⁴, LP gas for 1.5 million households, and 320,000 electricity retail customers
- Diverse energy products and business models
- Comprehensive system of generation, demand-supply adjustment, and electricity sales
 - *1. Based on the visitor figures for Jan-Dec 2023
 - *2. Total affiliated electricity/gas companies as of June 2024 (excluding duplicate households/corporates)
- *3. Car-life Station
- *4. As of March 31, 2024

Aim for synergy while maintaining user-first neutrality as a switching/comparison platform



* As of April 2024, our survey of Google searches compares the number of times we ranked first for the 64 set keywords.

Value offering for users and affiliated companies Energy-saving support utilizing electricity data

 Suggest the best methods and plans for using data (such as ENECHANGE My Energy)

Provide accurate and neutral switching options

Value provided to affiliated companies

Quantity and quality of referrals

Value provided to users

switching options

neutrally

The partnership between ITOCHU ENEX and third-party allotment raised approximately 2.9 billion JPY to boost core business growth

Transaction Overview

• Fundraising from ITOCHU ENEX

- Approximately 2.9 billion JPY was raised through a third-party allotment of new shares
- New shares issued: 7,375,000 shares (Dilution rate: 21.1%) *
- Offering price: 400 JPY per share

- Approximate net proceeds: 2,837 million JPY
- Payment due date: February 19, 2025

	Application of funds	Allocation period		
1	Advertising, promotional expenses, sales commissions, personnel costs, and outsourcing expenses for joint marketing and promotion efforts aimed at enhancing platform value by leveraging the mutual customer bases and products of our company and ITOCHU ENEX in the Energy Platform business	1,500 million JPY	March 2025 - February 2028	
1	Personnel and outsourcing costs for the collaborative development and external sales of products for electricity retailers and consumers, as well as support for decarbonization and digital transformation, and EV charging-related services, utilizing our software development in the Energy Data business and ITOCHU ENEX operational know-how and group assets	400 million JPY	March 2025 - February 2028	
	Funds reserved for acquisitions, such as M&A for the strategic future expansion of the "Energy Platform business" and "Energy Data business" (including joint investment with ITOCHU ENEX)	937 million JPY	March 2025 - February 2028	

* At the end of Sep 2024, the total number of shares outstanding, including treasury shares, is estimated at 34,949,012 shares.

3

Concrete discussion on approaches to EV division including the use of external capital EV Charging business JV with Chubu Electric Power Miraiz Though this transaction, we aim to strengthen our financial base while capturing the upside of EV charging growth through our 49% state in the joint venture

	EV Charging business by ENECHANGE only	Joint venture established with Chubu Electric Power Miraiz	Joint venture operation maximizes business value
Business progress	 Business progress is steady Over 7,000 ports (6kW+) installed at destinations (Forecast as of the end of Jan 2025) Average monthly charging time: 15-20 hours 	Leverage Chubu Electric Power Miraiz's business expertise, customer network from electricity operations, and trustworthy brand as an infrastructure provider	Growth is maximized by forming a joint venture company
Funding status	Financial constraints to maximize growth potential • Although a bridge loan was arranged, there are financial constraints for long-term business growth	The joint venture accelerates growth with a strong financial position, enabling better funding opportunities	Aim to be No.1 Level 2 charging company
Market environment	 Ongoing policies continue to drive EV adoption Government target to achieve 100% electric vehicle ratio The Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry's 2030 tar 300,000^{*2} FY24 EV charging infrastructure subsidies will be over d 	by 2035 ^{*1} get for charging ports installation doubled from 150,000 to	in Japan
Financial condition	Financial burden is growing Financial burden increased and fixed asset impairment occurred as SPC consolidated EV charging equipment acquisition and ownership 	This transaction is expected to improve consolidated total shareholders' equity by approximately 2.2 billion JPY. We anticipate receiving dividends on our 49% stake based on the joint venture's performance.	Future announcements planned

*1. The Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry's "6th Basic Energy Plan" (Octobr 22, 2021) includes electric vehicles (EV), plug-in hybrid vehicles (PHV), fuel cell vehicles (FCV), and hybrid vehicles (HV).

*2. The Ministry of Economy, "Guidelines for Promoting Charging Infrastructure Development" (October 18, 2023).

*3. Subsidies for charging and fueling infrastructure to promote clean energy vehicles are included in the FY23 supplementary budget and the FY24 budget.

g

g b Maximize and accelerate contributions to EV charging infrastructure through a joint venture with Chubu Electric Power Miraiz

> Joint venture company (EV Charging business)

EV充電エネチェンジ ENEDHANGE

- Sales, subsidy process, and building capacity
- EV charging software development capabilities
- Expertise in improving charging ports utilization
- Recognition as a leading company in the EV charging business

Aiming to be the No.1 Level 2 charging company in Japan

> Speeding up infrastructure for Level 2 charging (6kW+)

Use of an extensive network

Alliance of upfront and reliable brands

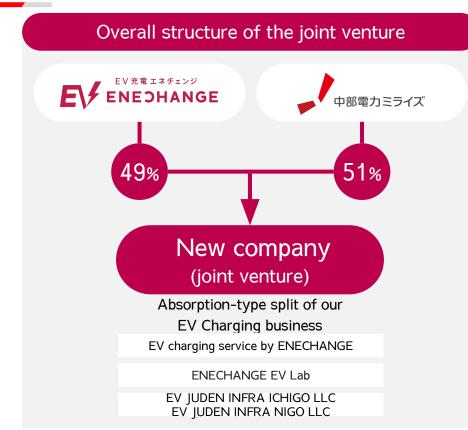
Integration of operational excellence of both companies



中部電力ミライズ

- ability as an energy company
- Brand strength as a trusted infrastructure company
- Integration capabilities with EMS
- Customer network in electricity retail

The EV Charging business will be transferred to the newly established subsidiary by an absorption-type company split, with both companies holding stakes in the joint venture

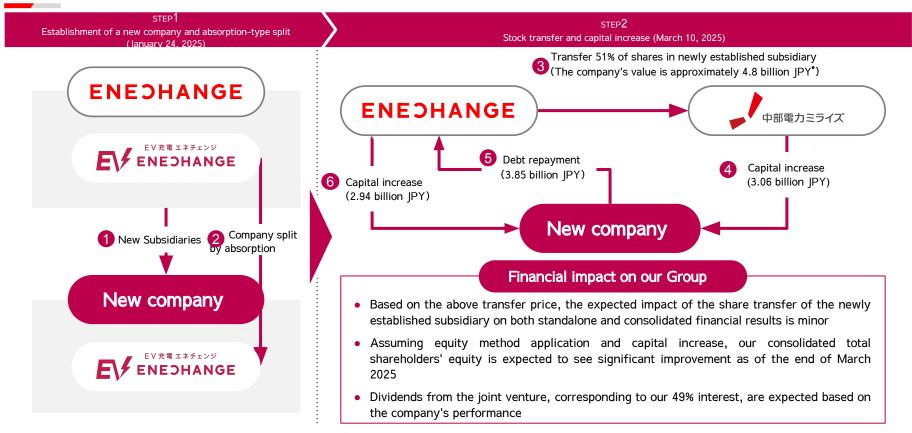


Overview of the Joint Venture (Launch of the new business on March 10, 2025)

Representative	One person from Chubu Electric Power Miraiz One person from ENECHANGE [®]
Business	EV Charging business
Start of Business	Starting March 10, 2025 (Scheduled)
Fiscal Year End	March (Scheduled)
Investment Ratio	Chubu Electric Power Miraiz: 51% ENECHANGE: 49%
Business sales scope	139 million JPY (FY23)

* The joint venture will have 2 representative directors, with one appointed by Chubu Electric Power Miraiz and one by our company. Post share transfer execution date (planned for March 10, 2025), the board will consist of 5 directors, with Chubu Electric Power Miraiz appointing 3 and our company appointing 2.

A 6 billion JPY capital increase for the joint venture by two firms; there will be no extra financial burden for ENECHANGE, as the funds will be applied from debt settlement



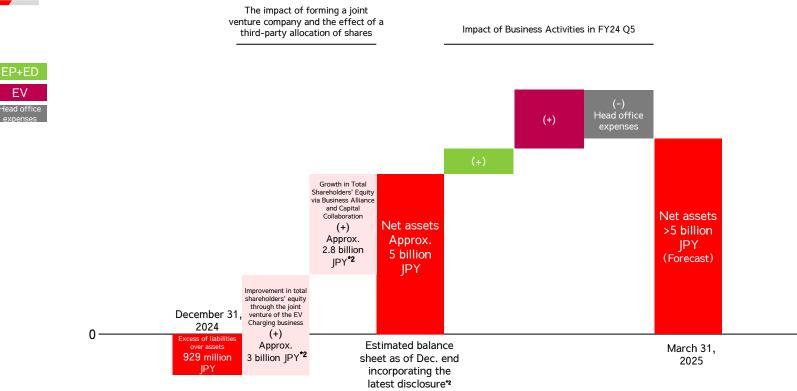
*As of end-June 2024, the amount is determined by deducting cash and deposits from total liabilities in the EV Charging segment BS and adding equity value.

4

Detailed discussion on strategies for reinforcing the financial base

Strengthening financial base by forming a JV in the EV Charging business and capital business partnership

In the interest of reinforcing the financial base, our consolidated total shareholders' equity is expected to exceed 5 billion JPY by the end of March 2025 through a series of transactions

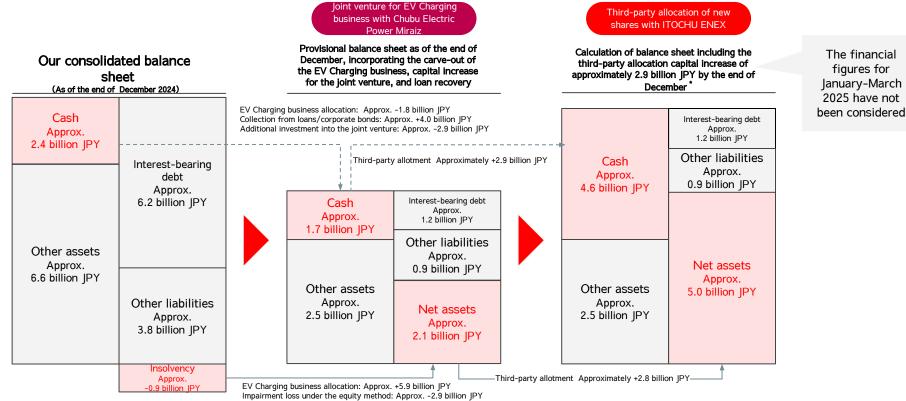


*1. This is an approximate conceptual image based on our current forecast figures. Since it is a conceptual image, it does not indicate the actual scale.

*2. As of the end of December 2024, we have created a hypothetical balance sheet by extracting the EV Charging business from our consolidated balance sheet. This includes a simple aggregation of the effects of forming a joint venture for the EV Charging business and a capital and business partnership with ITOCHU ENEX. Please note that changes in total shareholders' equity as of the end of March 2025 do not consider financial fluctuations from January to March 2025. This is a current estimate and may vary based on future financial results and the financial status at the actual closing. Additionally, tax effects are not considered. The figures disclosed on January 24, 2025, are estimated in comparison with the balance sheet as of the end of June 2024, and the numbers have changed.

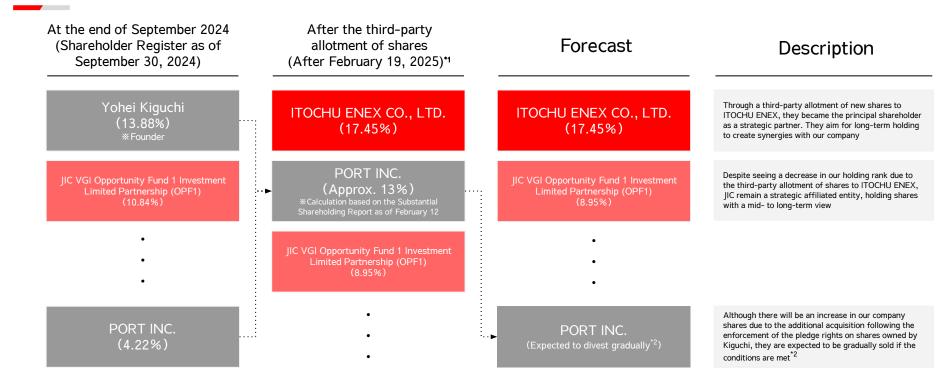
*3. The assumed acquisition date is projected to be March 31, 2025, and the above forecast is created on this basis

The estimated balance sheet reflecting the impact of a third-party allotment and the incorporation of a joint venture in the EV Charging business projects that total shareholders' equity will recover to approximately 5 billion JPY as of the end of December 2024



*As of the end of December 2024, we have created a hypothetical balance sheet by extracting the EV Charging business from our consolidated balance sheet. This includes the effects of forming a joint venture for the EV Charging business and a capital and business partnership with ITOCHU ENEX. Please note that the total shareholders' equity as of the end of March 2025 does not take into account financial fluctuations from January to March 2025. This is an estimate at present and is subject to change according to future financial results and the actual financial status at the time of closing. Additionally, tax effects have not been considered. Furthermore, the disclosure on January 24, 2025, includes calculations compared to the balance sheet as of the end of June 2024, resulting in variations in figures.

ITOCHU ENEX and JIC VGI Opportunity Fund are anticipated to become our major shareholders



*1. The percentage of total shareholder voting rights as of the planned date of February 19, 2025, is calculated based on a total of 422,715 voting rights. This total includes an increase of 73,750 voting rights from the issuance of new shares through this third-party allotment, added to the 348,965 voting rights as of September 30, 2024. Furthermore, the ownership ratio of voting rights is rounded to the nearest third decimal place. For the voting rights ratio of PORT INC. an estimate based on the 56,136 voting rights reported in the large shareholding report submitted on February 12, 2025, is used.

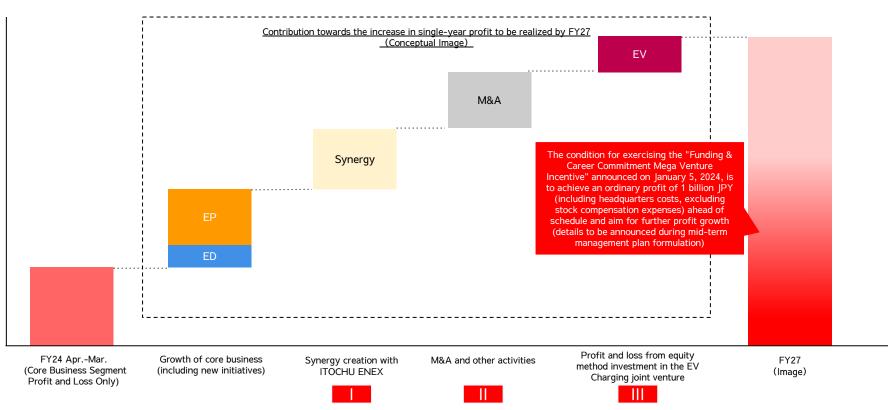
*2. Regarding the business partnership (including targets in trade utilization subject to multiple specified conditions), we have agreed with PORT INC. to gradually sell the shares of our company held by PORT INC. in a manner, timing, and conditions that do not adversely affect the market price of our shares, provided that multiple specified conditions to aber of by our company, are satisfied. This is to ensure that PORT's final equity ratio remains below 5% on a fully diluted voting rights basis. Please refer to the "Notice Concerning Business Partnership with PORT INC." released on February 3, 2025, for details.

5

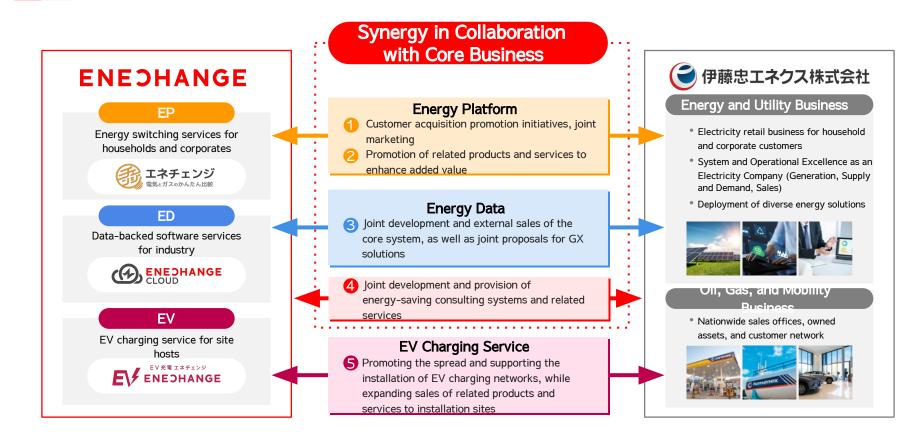
Maximizing growth towards full potential Growth story driven by our core business

We aim for profit growth surpassing dilution through the use of growth funds raised from this financing and synergy effects. The full potential plan for our core business will be announced when formulating the mid-term management plan (scheduled for May 2025)

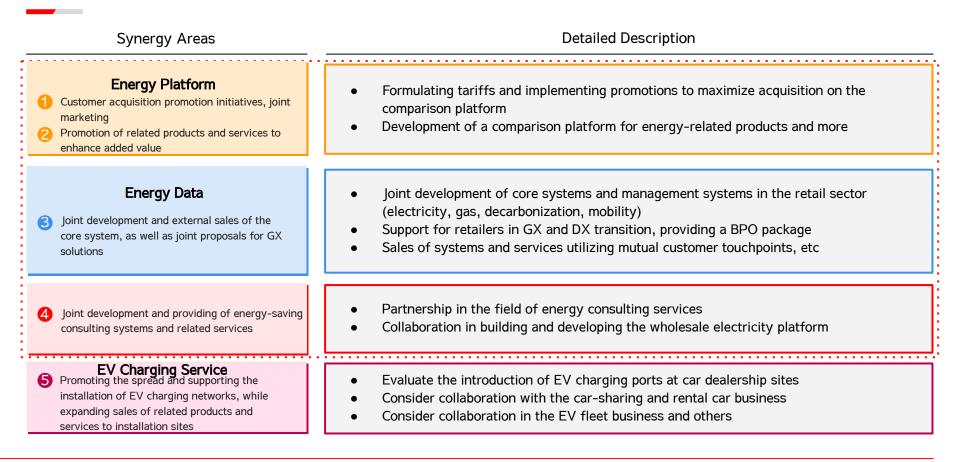
Image of segment profit and equity method investment profit (excluding headquarters expenses)



We expect to accelerate the growth of our core business and create synergies through a capital and business partnership with ITOCHU ENEX

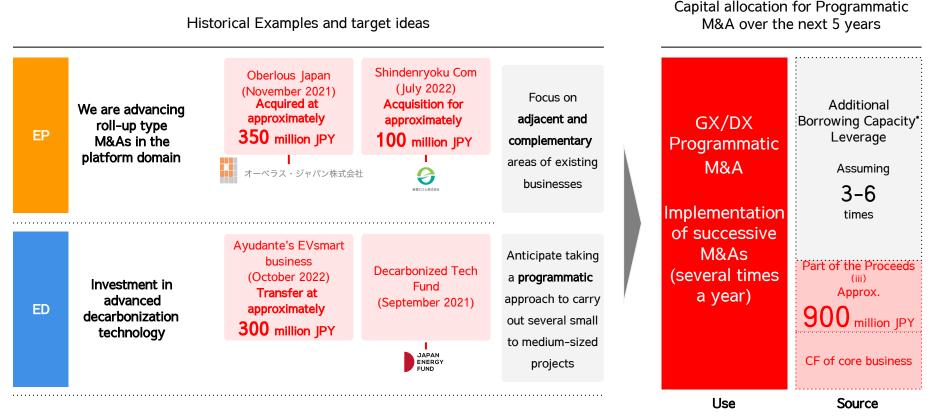


Aim to enhance corporate value across five synergy areas through the capital and business partnership



Programmatic M&A strategy in line with GX/DX:

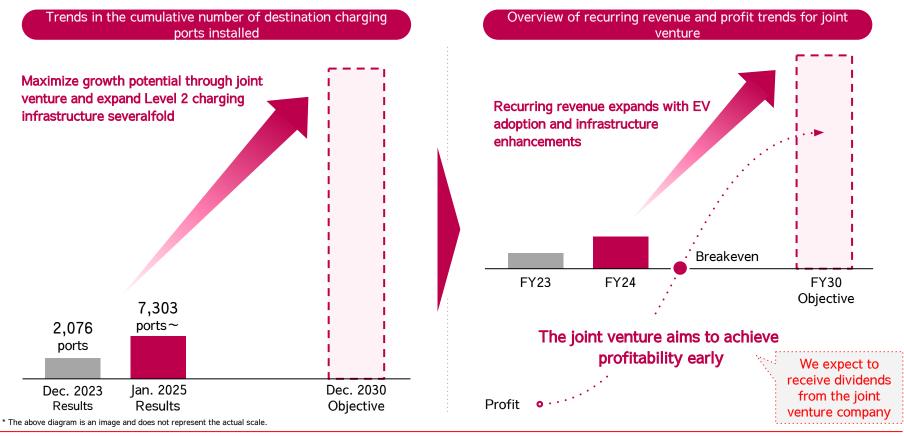
To achieve sustainable growth, we aim to utilize these procured funds for continuous M&As for future strategic expansion



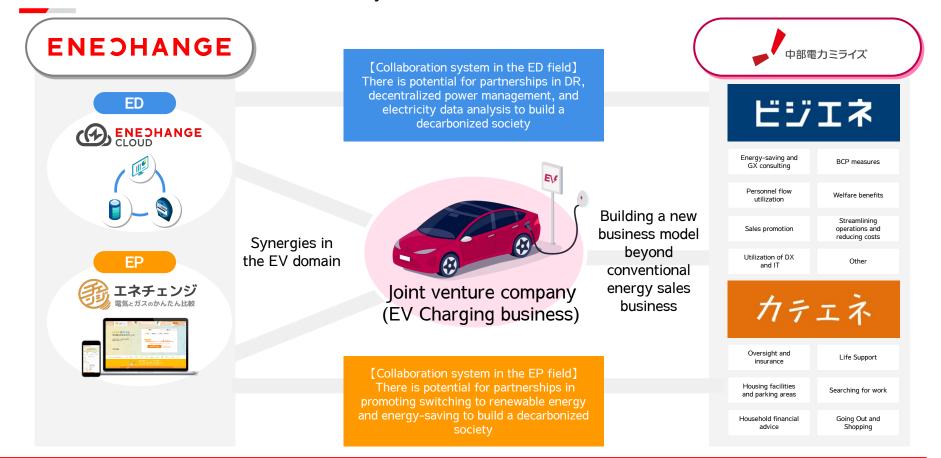
* Currently, there are no expectations concerning the specifics or scale of M&A transactions.

Through the joint venture, we aim to expand the Level 2 charging infrastructure several times over to achieve early profitability by leveraging scale benefits

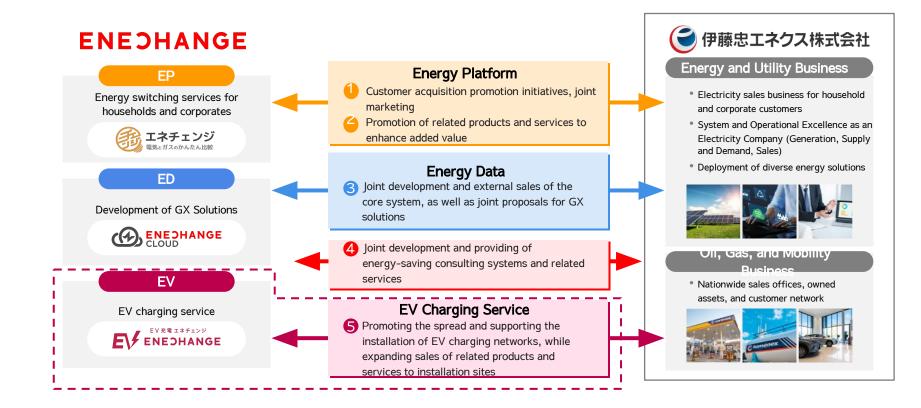
Once the joint venture is profitable, we anticipate receiving dividends based on our shareholding ratio



Alongside realizing synergies with our core business and the joint venture, we are partnering with Chubu Electri Power Miraiz to build a decarbonized society

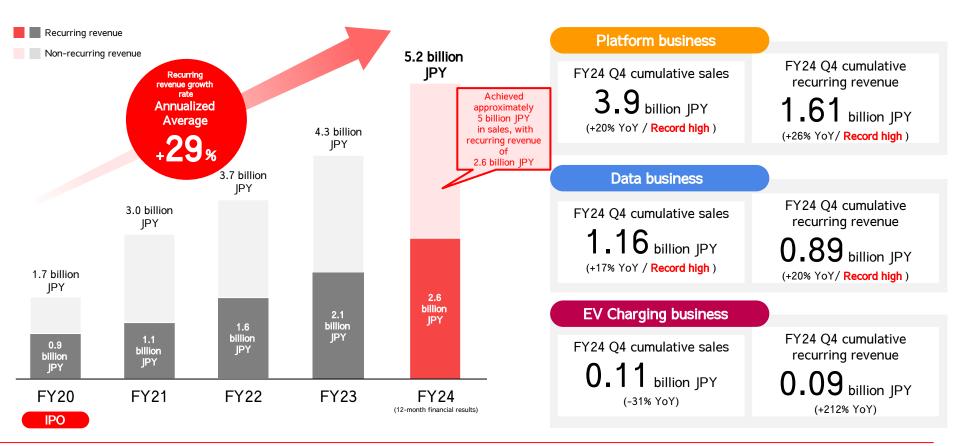


In the capital and business partnership with ITOCHU ENEX, we aim to create synergy in the EV Charging business in addition to our core business, and accelerate the development of EV charging infrastructure

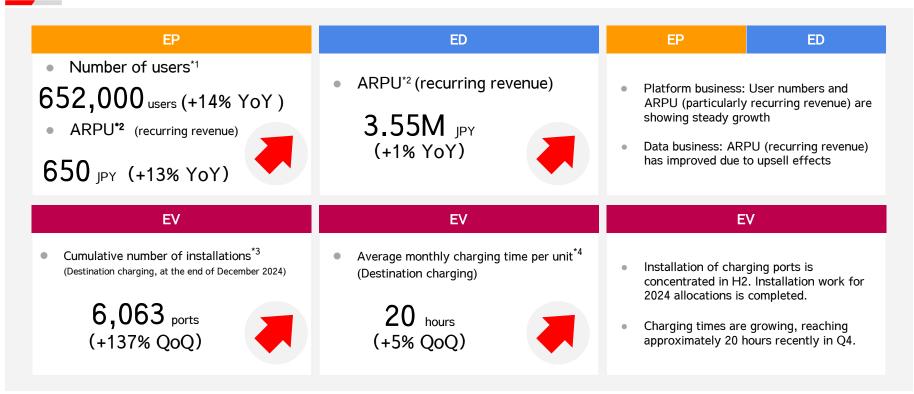


2 Financial results for FY24 Q4

FY24 sales reached approximately 5.2 billion JPY, exceeding forecasts. Recurring revenue also settled at about 2.6 billion JPY, showing steady growth.



FY24 Q4: KPIs for each segment continue strong growth



*1. To accurately compare the impact of corporate and household switches, switches are calculated for corporates using an equivalent rate and converted based on the rebates from the total obtained capacity using the capacity of a general household as 4kW.

*2. Average Revenue Per User: Calculated after dividing the quarterly sales in the business by the number of customers at the end of the quarter. ARPU (non-recurring revenue) is calculated as non-recurring revenue divided by the number of customers, while ARPU (recurring revenue) is calculated as recurring revenue divided by the number of customers.

*3. According to EVsmart's "EV Charging Port Statistics," the cumulative number of installed ports (based on usage commencement) for 6kW charging spots only, excluding home charging.

*4. As of FY24 Q3, the cumulative number of installed chargers (based on usage commencement) is estimated at 2,582 ports, including 28 ports of 6kW or less.

Platform and Data businesses maintain strong growth in recurring revenue, with EP+ED operating income increasing 14% YoY.

(Unit: JPY N	ЛM)	FY23Q4	FY24Q4	Cumulative total compared to the same period last year	FY23Q4 YTD	FY24Q4 YTD	Cumulative total compared to the same period last year
(Consolidated	1,148	1,168	+1.7%	4,379	5,180	+18.3%
C-l	Platform business	847	831	-1.9%	3,241	3,902	+20.4%
Sales	Data business *1	280	303	+8.2%	997	1,161	+16.5%
	EV Charging business	21	34	+61.9%	139	115	-17.3%
(Consolidated	542	671	+23.8%	2,073	2,599	+25.4%
Recurring	Platform business	330	424	+28.5%	1,286	1,617	+25.7%
revenue	Data business *1	198	217	+9.6%	760	890	+17.1%
	EV Charging business	14	30	+114.3%	26	91	+250.0%
(Consolidated	-579	-876	-	-2,125	-2,914	-
	Platform business	123	106	-13.8%	359	408	+13.6%
Operating Profit	Data business *1	31	57	+83.9%	158	183	+15.8%
	EV Charging business	-482	-768	-	-1,844	-2,507	Operating income for EP+ED improved by
	Adjustment amount *2	-252	-272	-	-798	-998	+14.3% YoY . -

*1. From FY22, due to the application of the Accounting Standard for Revenue Recognition, non-recurring revenues such as initial and additional development in the Data business were changed from lump-sum recognition at the time of acceptance to recognition proportionally over the contract period. *2. Company-wide costs not attributable to each reportable segment.

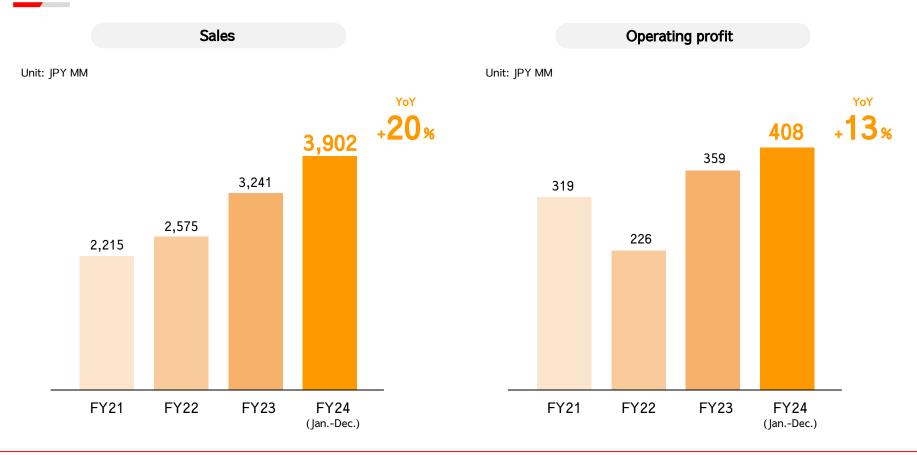
Future outlook

The outlook disclosed on September 13 is maintained. FY24 Q5 may temporarily show ordinary profit, but FY24 (15 months) is expected to be in deficit. We are aiming for profitability in FY25.

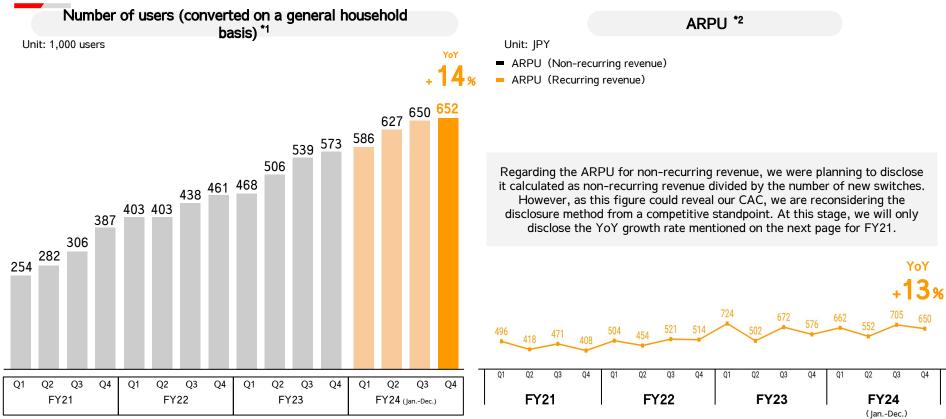
Unit: JPY MM	FY23 Q1-Q4 (JanDec.) Actual	FY24 Q1-Q4 (JanDec.) Forecast	FY24 Q1-Q4 (JanDec.) Actual	15-month financial results (FY24 Q1-Q5) Forecasts	Basic policy
Sales	4,379	5,000	5,180	6,500	Aim for 10.0 billion JPY in FY27 ^{*1}
EP+ED	4,239	Budget achievement for 5.0 billion JPY.	5,063	6,400	-
EV	139	80% progress towards 6.5 billion JPY.	115	100	-
Recurring revenue	2,180	2,600	2,599	3,400	-
EP+ED	2,151	Approximately	2,507	-	-
EV	28	achieved with respect to 2.6 billion JPY.	91	-	-
Ordinary profit	(2,404)	Deficit	Deficit	Deficit	Aim for profitability in FY25
EP+ED	Profit	Profit	Profit	Profit	-
EV	Deficit	Deficit	Deficit	Deficit	-

*1. We have upheld the sales target of 10 billion JPY for FY27 since the March 2022 "Business Plan and Growth Potential" announcement. This target is primarily driven by sales growth in our Platform and Data businesses, even after consolidating SPC in the EV charging sector. We are examining effects, such as those from our capital and business partnership with Itochu Enex, and will disclose details after the FY24 full-year results. *2. Temporarily turning a profit in FY24Q5 by recording subsidy income.

Sales increased by 660 million JPY in the Q4 cumulative total (+20% YoY), and operating income also rose by 47 million JPY (+13% YoY)



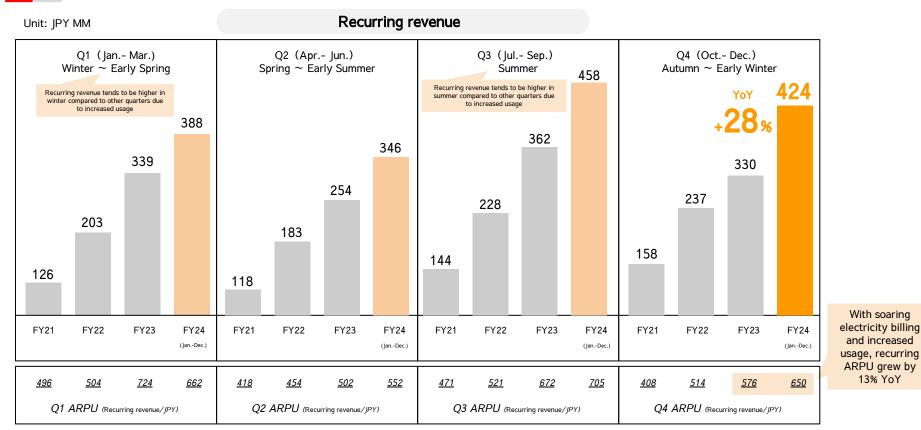
The number of users continues to increase, exceeding 650,000, and both recurring and non-recurring ARPU have risen YoY



*1. To accurately compare the impact of corporate and household switches, switches are calculated for corporates using an equivalent rate and converted based on the rebates from the total obtained capacity using the capacity of a general household as 4kW.

*2. Average Revenue Per User: Calculated after dividing the quarterly sales in the business by the number of users at the end of the quarter. ARPU (non-recurring revenue) is calculated as non-recurring revenue divided by the number of customers, while ARPU (recurring revenue) is calculated as recurring revenue divided by the number of customers.

Recurring revenue reached 424 million JPY (+28% YoY), driven by the rise in the number of users and increased electricity bills and consumption

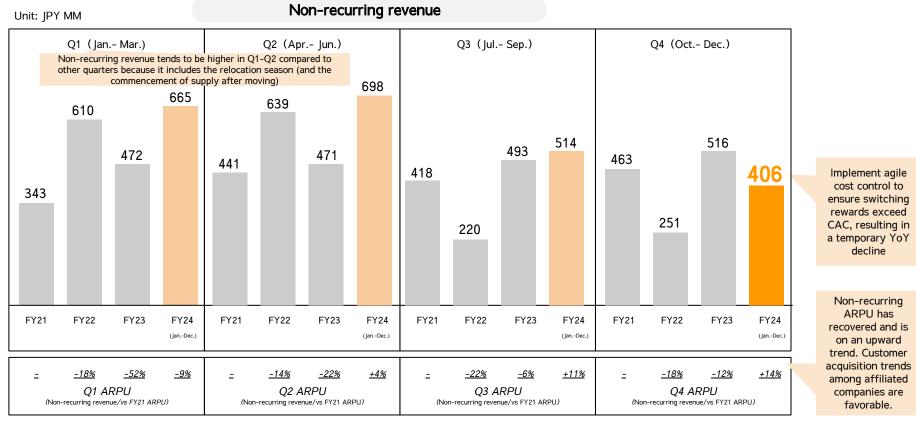


*Average Revenue Per User: Calculated after dividing the quarterly sales in the business by the number of users at the end of the quarter. ARPU (recurring revenue) is calculated as recurring revenue divided by the number of customers.

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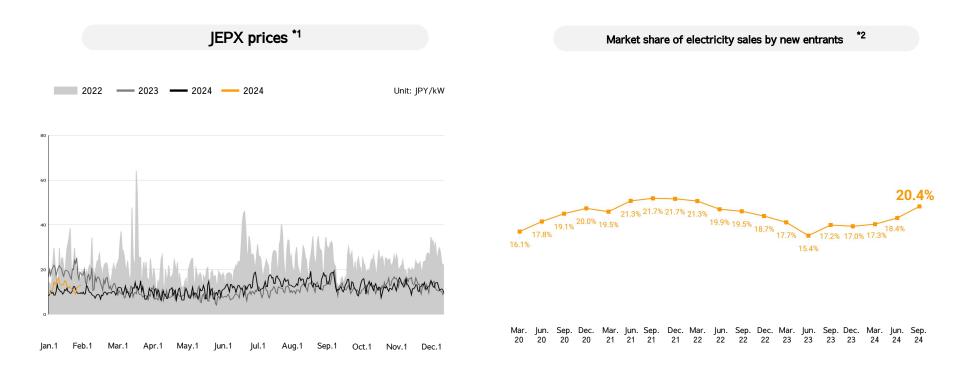
13% YoY

Non-recurring revenue decreased due to reduction in advertising because of increased acquisition costs in some sales channels, but priority was given to securing profits



* Average Revenue Per User: Calculated after dividing the quarterly sales in the business by the number of users at the end of the quarter. ARPU (non-recurring revenue) is calculated as non-recurring revenue divided by the number of customers.

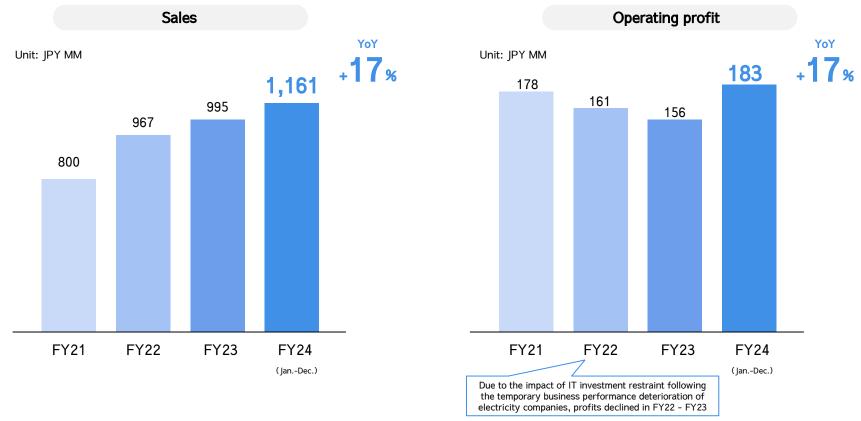
The wholesale electricity market (JEPX) prices have stabilized due to factors such as the decline in fuel prices, and the proportion of sales volume from new entrants exceeded 20% for the first time since March 2022



*1. From JEPX trading information, calculating the average daily system price.

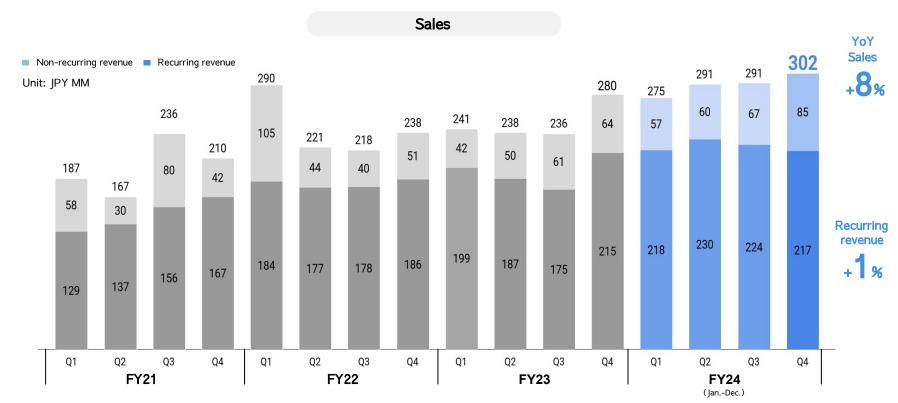
*2. New entrant electricity share is based on the electricity volume sold (kWh) from the electricity transaction report by the Electricity and Gas Market Surveillance Commission

FY24 Q4 cumulative sales were 1,161 million JPY (+17% YoY), with segment profit hitting a record high at 183 million JPY (+17% YoY)



Note: From FY22, due to the new revenue recognition standard, the accounting method for non-recurring revenue, such as initial and additional development for the Data business, has been changed from bulk accounting at acceptance inspection to accounting proportionally over the contract period.

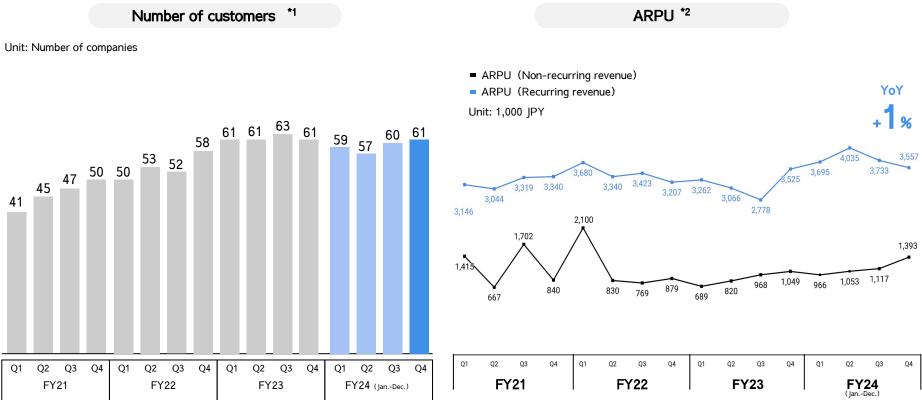
FY24 Q4 sales reached a record high at 302 million JPY (+8% YoY), with recurring revenue at 217 million JPY (+1% YoY)



Note: From FY22, due to the new revenue recognition standard, the accounting method for non-recurring revenue, such as initial and additional development for the Data business, has been changed from bulk accounting at acceptance inspection to accounting proportionally over the contract period.

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The number of clients remains around 60 companies, and the recurring ARPU is 3,557 thousand JPY (+1% YoY)



*1 Counting number of customers as of the end of September 2024.

*2 Average Revenue Per User : Calculated after dividing the quarterly sales by the number of customers at the end of the quarter. ARPU (non-recurring revenue) is calculated as non-recurring revenue divided by the number of customers, while ARPU (recurring revenue) is calculated as recurring revenue divided by the number of customers.

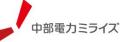
We plan to target further development of electricity retail liberalization services and EV charging infrastructure through the provision of highly precise and extensive data-driven products



Start of providing data on EV charging spots in Japan to **Digital Charging Solutions GmbH (DCS)**

ENECHANGE





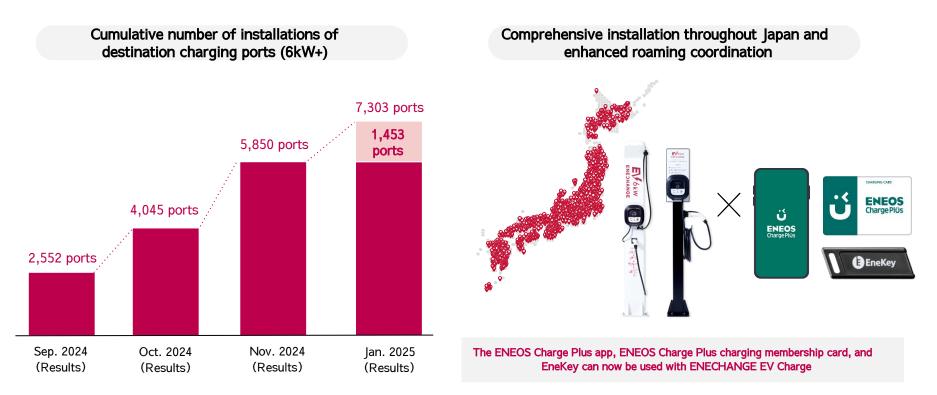
Chubu Electric Power Miraiz tariff simulation allows users to estimate electricity and gas bills and compare them with other companies' tariffs. It offers detailed bill calculations, including variable expenses like fuel adjustment and renewable energy surcharges, providing users with highly transparent information.

Digital Charging Solutions GmbH (DCS) is one of Europe's largest eMSP (e-Mobility Service Providers) with an extensive EV charging network. DCS is part of the mobility joint venture between the BMW Group and Mercedes-Benz Group and has bp as third investor. Since 2019 our company has been providing "EVsmart Data API" from "Enechange Cloud EV" to support DCS's Japan-specific services. DCS has started utilizing this API to supply data on EV charging spot information across Japan.

6 EV Charging business

EV Charging business

As of the end of January 2025, the total number of destination charging ports^{*1} installed is 7,303. To enhance user convenience, we are further reinforcing roaming partnerships to expand the charging network.

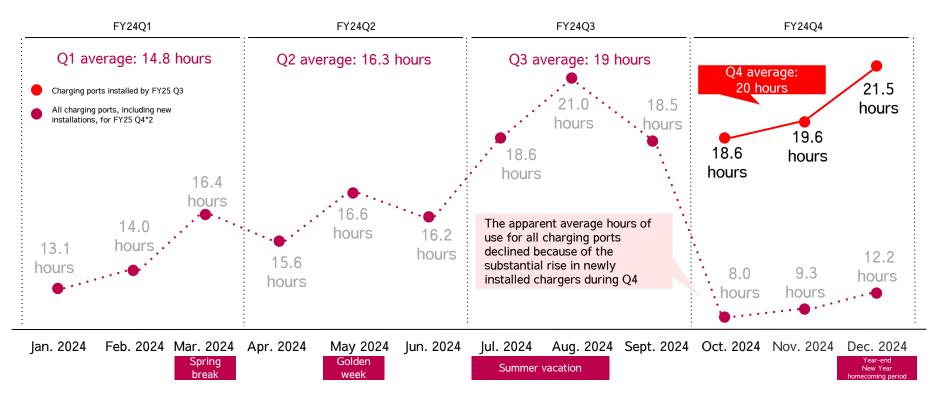


*1. The total number of charging ports installed (based on completion) is aggregated, including some charging ports before the start of use.

*2. Due to the consolidation of SPC, sales will be primarily generated from charging revenue from EV drivers using installed charging ports. The KPI of the EV Charging business has been changed from the cumulative number of orders received to cumulative number of installations.

EV Charging business

Regarding the charging ports set up by September 2024^{*1}, the hours of use have consistently expanded, reaching 21.5 hours per month



*1. By FY24 Q3, the cumulative number of charging ports installed (based on usage commencement) is 2,582, of which 28 are for charging ports under 6kW.
*2. By FY24 Q4, the total number of charging ports installed, including new installations, will be 6,091 (with 28 being charging ports of 6 kW or less), based on the start of use.
*3. Based on our estimates from the Japan Automobile Dealers Association's "Sales Volume by Fuel Type (Passenger Cars)" and the All Japan Light Motor Vehicle and Motorcycle Association's "Confirmed New Car Sales by Common Name for Light Vehicles.

7 Risk Information

Known risks (1/2)

ltem	Affected Segment	Main Risk	Potential of Manifestation	Impact	Risk Countermeasure
Business environment: Policy trends related to energy liberalization	EP ED	 The possibility that regulatory changes related to the energy market or other policy changes could affect the business performance of energy companies, which are our major customers. 	Low	High	 Establish a diversified business that is not dependent on a specific area Monitor policy trends and make recommendations to regulatory agencies
Business content/Provided services: Dependence on energy companies	EP ED	The possibility that unexpected events such as a surge in energy prices, the price of electricity traded on the Japan Exchange for Wholesale Electricity ("JEPX"), natural disasters, and/or sudden phenomena could worsen the business environment for the energy companies we work with, leading to revisions of existing contract conditions, cancellations, suspension of new orders, and more.	High	High	 Diversify our customer base beyond solely energy companies Establish a diversified business that is not dependent on a specific area
Business environment: Policy trends related to EVs and EV charging Infrastructure	EV	 The possibility that major policy changes in national or government subsidies for EVs and EV charging infrastructure could affect our number of received orders and installed charging ports in our EV Charging business because we establish business strategies and conduct sales activities based on the assumption of subsidy business. 	Medium	High	 Monitor policy trends and make recommendations to regulatory agencies Improve or change business models in response to policy trends Secure acceptance rate for subsidy reviews
Business environment: Adoption of EV	EV	 Due to the significant influence of external factors such as the adoption rate of EVs, there is a possibility that major policy changes by governments or automotive companies could slow the adoption of EVs 	Medium	High	 Monitor business strategies of the government and automotive companies, as well as the domestic EV adoption rate
Financial performance: Emerging segment risk deriving from business novelty	EV	 For the EV charging business, which has had a short lifespan since its commencement, there is a possibility that many new variables – including the receipt of subsidies with significant variability factors such as bidding results and disbursement timing – could occur compared to other segments. Intensifying competition to acquire business partners and customers may lead to unforeseen issues with customers, business partners, or third parties, potentially impacting business performance 	High	High	 Strengthen accounting and legal functions Establish a structure to appropriately monitor business development through the Board of Directors, etc.
Business environment: Establish operations and Installation management	EV	 A business model based on subsidy projects may lead to an increased bid-winning rate in the bidding system and a need for large inventory, leading to potential for excess inventory. There is a possibility of delays in delivery due to procurement from overseas, as well as potential shortages of electrical construction-related materials in stock. The potential decrease in charging revenue due to the operating hours of charging ports remaining at a low level. 	Medium	High	 Reduce risk through diversifying suppliers and planning supply chain management Implement measures to improve operating hours through introducing usage promotion tools and improving usability, mainly in applications
Financial performance: Exchange rate fluctuations	EV	 The possibility that exchange rate fluctuations may affect the purchase price of EV charging ports imported from overseas, etc., which may affect our financial results. 	Medium	Medium	 Appropriately reflect exchange rate fluctuations in business operations by observing trends among suppliers and competitors

Known risks (2/2)

ltem	Affected Segment	Main Risk	Potential of Manifestation	Impact	Risk Countermeasure
Business environment: Changes In competitive landscape	EP EV ED	 The possibility that our growth will stagnate if competition intensifies in our business areas due to entry of competitors such as switching platform providers and energy companies, which causes user cancellations, drop in ARPU, etc. Multiple companies are promoting the installation of EV charging equipment, and there is a possibility that competition will gradually intensify in acquiring business partners and customers, as well as in winning subsidy applications. 	Medium	Medium	 Strengthen customer acquisition both online and offline Continue offering services with unique positioning that leverage strengths such as the number of EV charging stations installed and highly convenient software Develop and provide services superior to competitors
Other risk: Application of Impairment accounting	EV	Possibility that recording impairment losses may be necessary in cases such as when profitability of provided services using software assets significantly declines, or when it is determined that expected results of goodwill generated from past share acquisitions and business transfers have not been reached due to changes in the business environment or competitive situation, etc.	Medium	Medium	 Implement measures to maintain and increase profitability of services responding to changes in the business environment or competitive situation, etc.
Business content/Provided services: Search engines	EV EP	The possibility that customer acquisition could be affected if changes to algorithm logic in internet searches affect the display rankings of search results or a new search engine becomes mainstream.	Low	Medium	 Adjust SEO strategy Respond by acquiring users through channels that do not rely on the internet
Business content/Provided services: Technological Innovation, etc.	ED EV	The possibility that we will be unable to respond quickly enough to changes in customer needs or technological innovations, or that it will require considerable funds for product development or personnel expenses to respond to these changes.	Low	Medium	 Facilitate horizontal information sharing between departments, mainly through the CTO office, and by rolling out services that match customer needs
Business content/Provided services: System fallures, etc.	EP EV ED	The possibility that natural or man-made disasters, terrorism, war, etc. could cause a system failure and hamper the provision of our services.	Low	High	Respond by reducing risk to minimize reliance on external vendors such as cloud hosting, and formulating a business continuity plan to ensure preparation for a system failure in an external vendor
Other risk: Significant events related to the going concern assumption, etc.	EP EV ED	 As of the end of December 2023 the company had negative equity, violating financial covenants related to loans from select financial institutions Additionally there is a possibility of deteriorating relationships and brand damage as a result of the the publication of the investigation report 	Medium	High	 Maintain close relationships with financial institutions through discussions on funding plans Strengthen internal control based on formulating and implementing measures to prevent recurrence Secure and maintain necessary funds for business operation

*The information states matters believed to be particularly important for investor decisionmaking from the perspective of active information disclosure. The stated details in these slides do not cover all risks to investing in the Company's shares. The Company is aware of the possibility of these risks occurring, and has a policy of striving to avoid them and respond in a timely manner if they occur. For more comprehensive and detailed risk assessment, please refer to "Associated Business Risks" of the Japanese securities report. Additionally, should the EV charging business joint venture proceed as scheduled, we intend to update the content accordingly, but no changes have been made yet.

8 Appendix

INDEX

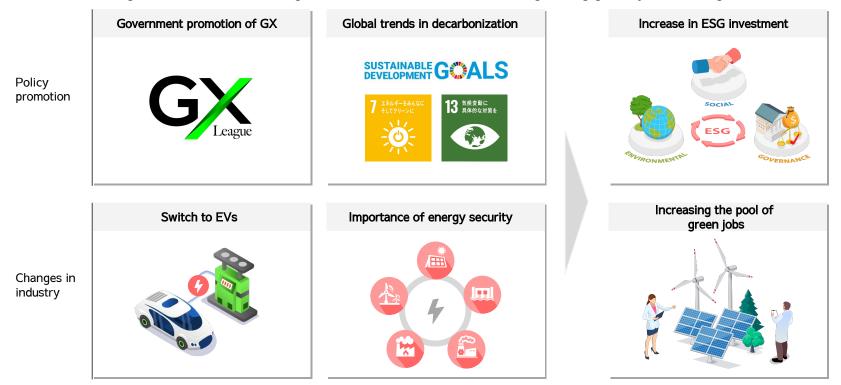
8.1 Growth Strategy

- 8.2 Market Environment
- 8.3 Numerical Data
- 8.4 Other

8.1 Market Environment

Favorable market environment

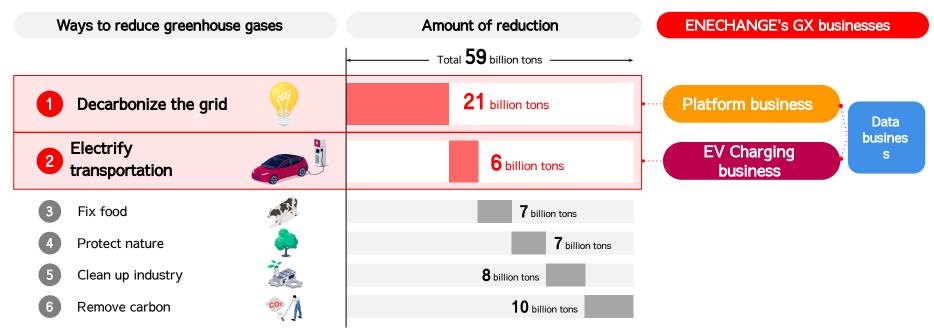
Themes such as the expansion of GX and EV adoption are gaining attention, with the importance of related investments and human resources increasing. For our business, changes in the business environment progressing globally are serving as a tailwind.



ENECHANGE is a GX (green transformation) company

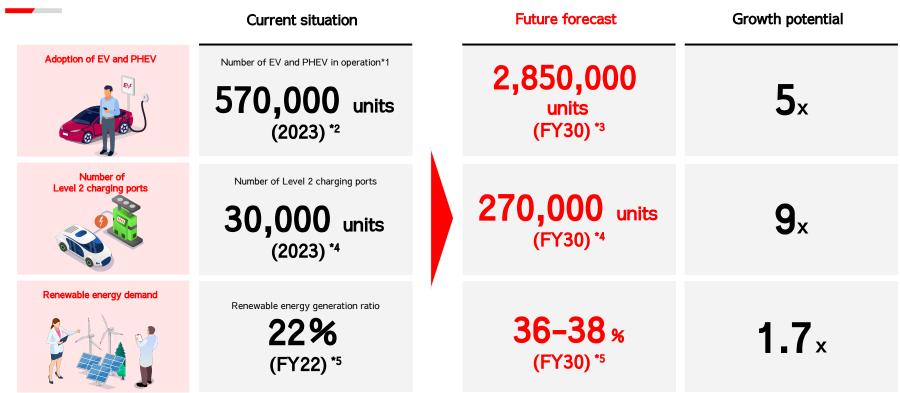
To achieve net zero, decarbonizing the grid and electrifying transportation are essential actions. Our business directly contributes to these efforts and promotes GX.

How to reach net zero *



* Based on Speed & Scale (authored by John Doerr) and NewsPicks editorial material.

Significant growth potential in the GX market



*1. Electric Vehicles (EV) and Plug-in Hybrid Vehicles (PHEV).

*2. Calculated by our company based on the statistics of EV ownership by the Next Generation Vehicle Promotion Center, sales figures by fuel type (passenger cars) from the Japan Automobile Dealers Association, and confirmed new car sales reports by model name from the All Japan Light Motor Vehicle Association.

*3. Based on the "Global EV Outlook 2024" as stated by the IEA, our Company's estimation considers a 30% ratio for EVs and PHEVs for new car sales in 2035.

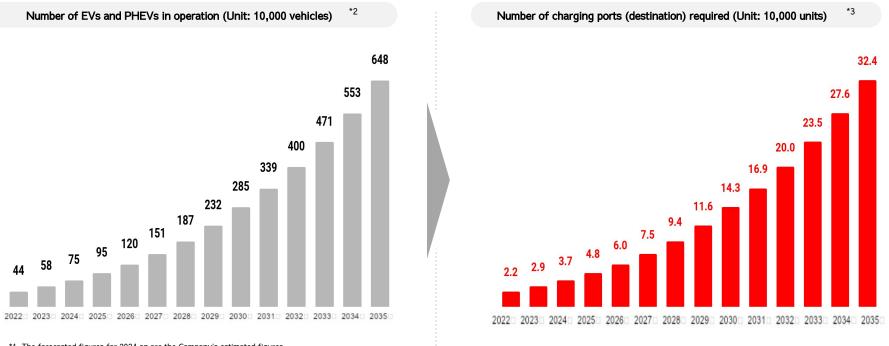
*4. Mentioned in the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry's "Guidelines for Promoting the Development of Charging Infrastructure Seventh Edition" (April 2024).

*5. Referenced "Future Renewable Energy Measures" by the Agency for Natural Resources and Energy (June 2023).

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8.1 Market environment
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Estimate on number of EVs and PHEVs in operation and charging infrastructure

The number of EVs and PHEVs in Japan is predicted to reach 6,480,000 vehicles in 2035.^{*1} Assuming for every 20 EVs and PHEVs, one charging port is necessary, the calculation leads to 143,000 ports being needed by 2030.



*1. The forecasted figures for 2024 on are the Company's estimated figures.

*2. Calculated by our Company assuming that the proportion of EVs and PHEVs among new cars sold will be 35% in 2035, using the IEA "Global EV Outlook 2024."

*3. Calculated by our Company assuming for every 20 EVs and PHEVs, one charging port is necessary.

Huge market size in GX Japan

Our businesses have a combined TAM^{*1} in excess of 2,700 billion JPY in Japan, and we aim to establish dominant positions in these segments.

	EV Charging business	Platform business	Data business	
	EV charging service for site hosts	Energy switching services for households and corporates	Data-backed software services for industry	
Business segment	EV R EV R T X F I > Y ENECHANGE	です。 エネチェンジ 電気とガスのかんたん比較	CLOUD ENECHANGE	
	—			
Target market	Gasoline market 9,000 billion JPY *2	Electricity market 18,000 billion JPY*3		
	25% (Target area charging ratio ^{*6})	2% (Energy switching fees market price ^{*4})	1% (IT system budget ^{*5})	
ТАМ	2,200 billion JPY	360 billion JPY	180 billion JPY	

*1. TAM: Total Addressable Market. This term refers to the estimated largest market size that we currently envision. It is not calculated to show the obtainable market size of the businesses we are running.

*2. Source: Teikoku Databank, "Total Sales of Service Station Management Companies" (2017).

*3. Based on the 2022 electricity sales amount in Electricity and Gas Market Surveillance Commission, "Electricity Trading Report Results".

*4. Recurring revenue rate for energy bills, according to research by ENECHANGE.

*5. IT budget ratio in the energy industry (social infrastructure) according to "Corporate IT Trends Survey" by Japan Users Association of Information Systems.

*6. Our assumption based on McKinsey & Company, "Building the electric-vehicle charging infrastructure America needs" (April 18, 2022) / "What Norway's experience reveals about the EV charging market" (May 8, 2023).

8.2 Business Overview

Business outline

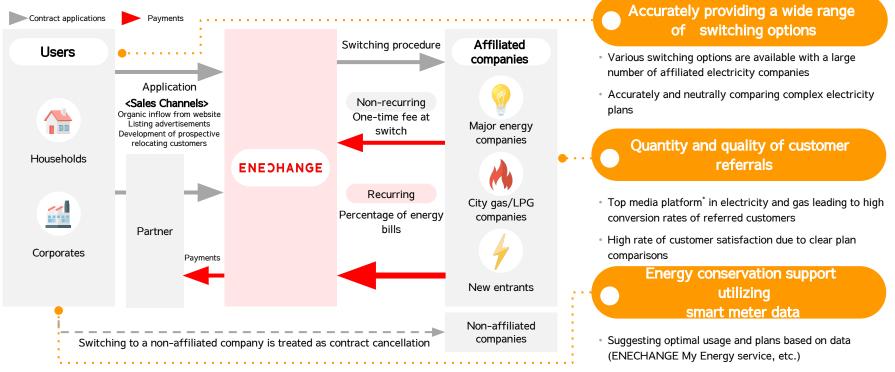
Through the operation of our platform that has 2 million unique monthly visitors^{*1} and over 50 affiliated energy companies^{*2}, we can handle everything from price comparisons to switch processing all at once.



*1. The data on the number of visitors is based on the actual figures from January to December 2023. *2. Total number of affiliated energy companies (excluding duplicates) as of June 2024.

Business model and competitive advantage

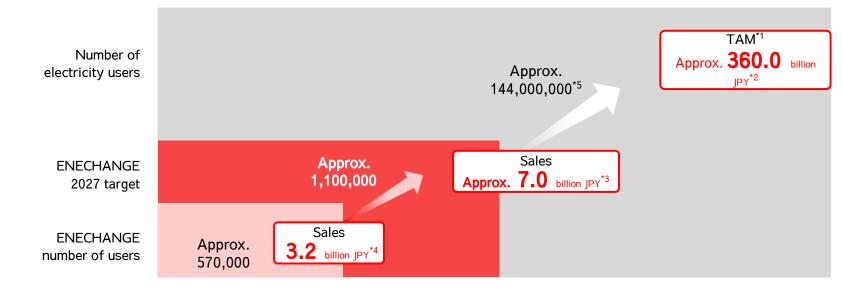
After switching an electricity or gas contract, we receive a one-time fee (non-recurring revenue) from the affiliated energy company as well as recurring revenue linked to energy bills.



*ENECHANGE research on Google searches as of April 2024, aggregating and comparing the number of instances where we rank first among the set 64 keywords.

The Platform business has a potential market of 360 billion JPY and aims for 7 billion JPY in sales by 2027

In the Platform business, the growth of new entrants is expected, and we anticipate ample growth potential for our market share. Reflecting the recent ARPU level, we aim for the early achievement of 1.1 million users by 2027, expecting approximately 7 billion JPY in sales (an increase of 1 billion JPY from the target announced on March 29, 2023).



*1. Abbreviation for Total Addressable Market. The term refers to the largest market size assumed currently by the Group, and is not calculated for the purpose of indicating an objective market scale related to the business, but also includes estimated values.

*2. See Appendix slide "Huge market size in GX Japan."

*3. Non-recurring revenue assumes approximately 425,000 annual switches as of 2027, and is calculated as approximately 4.25 billion JPY by multiplying 10,000 JPY of ARPU (non-recurring revenue).

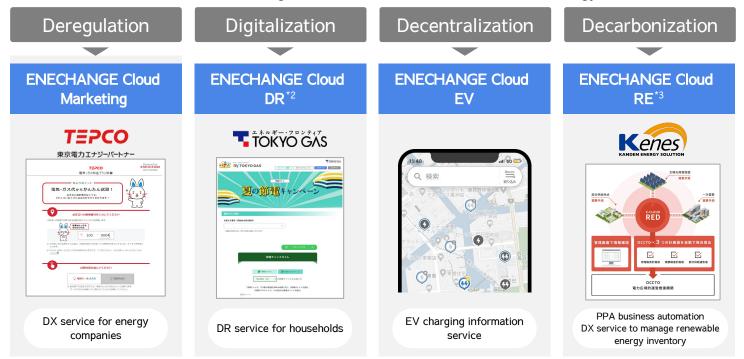
Recurring revenue assumes ARPU (recurring revenue) of approximately 2,500 JPY, and is calculated as approximately 2.75 billion JPY by multiplying the number of users by about 1,100,000.

*4. FY23 financial results of the Platform business.

*5. Calculated from *2 by dividing by the ARPU (recurring revenue) of 2,500 $\,\mathrm{JPY}$

Business outline

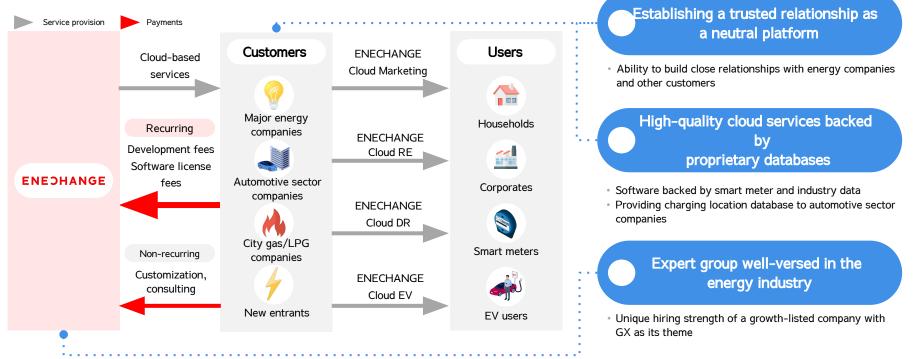
We have developed the ENECHANGE Cloud lineup, a series of SaaS-based DX^{*1} services mainly for energy companies and EV charging service providers. We develop and provide these services by utilizing databases, software, and engineering teams cultivated alongside our other businesses, and we are expanding our product lineup based on the 4Ds of energy.



*1. DX: Digital transformation *2. DR: Demand response *3. RE: Renewable energy

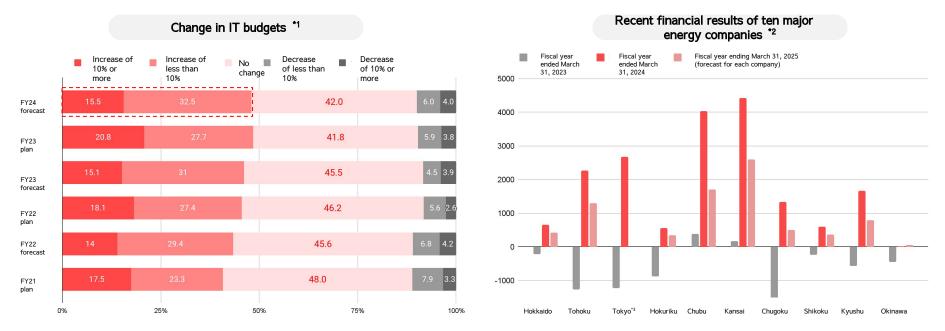
Business model and competitive advantage

We provide our proprietary products on a SaaS basis primarily to energy companies (B2B2C), leveraging the database we developed through our other businesses. Our revenue is based on recurring software licenses, while non-recurring revenue comes from customization, etc.



IT budgets are growing as major electric power companies record highest-ever profits, consequently driving a positive outlook for investment in IT

According to Corporate IT Trends Survey show that overall, 48% of companies expect to increase their IT budgets. Eight major energy companies saw record profits due to rises in electricity costs for households, etc. in the previous fiscal year (FY23), and willingness to invest in IT is expected to improve.



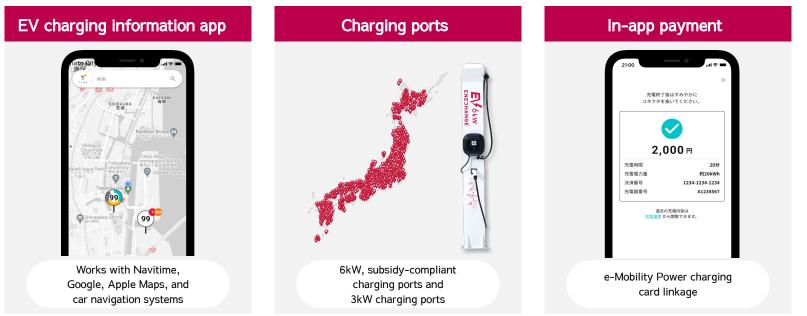
*1. IT budget ratio in the energy industry (social infrastructure) according to "Announcement of preliminary figures for '2024 Corporate IT Trends Survey" press release dated January 30, 2024 by Japan Users Association of Information Systems. *2. According to "Eight electric power companies expected decrease revenue this FY, 10 companies exceeded profits of 1,000 billion JPY the previous FY" dated May 1, 2024 by the Nikkei. (Financial results and forecasts for each company's "net profit attributable to owners of parent")

*3. FY25 Financial results undetermined.

Business outline

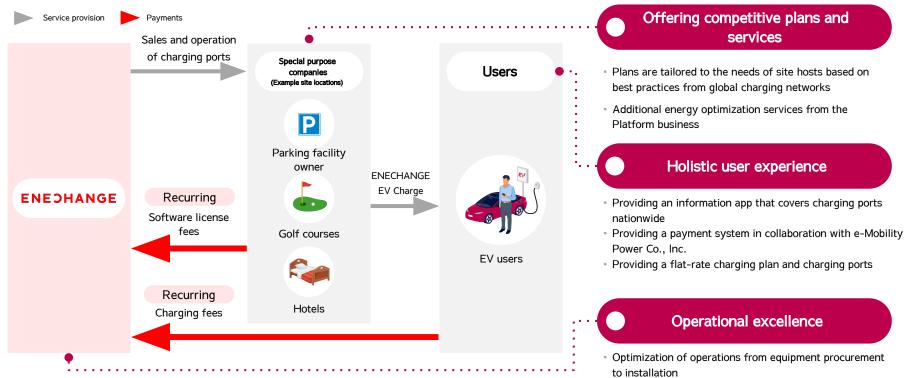
This business provides services for the installation and operation of EV charging at destinations such as hotels, commercial facilities, and apartments. In addition to 6kW charging ports that are also subsidy-compliant, we also expanded 3kW charging port options for basic charging. For EV drivers we offer an EV charging information app with payment functions to facilitate usage and have started offering a flat-rate charging service.

EV充電エネチェンジ ENEOHANGE



Business model and competitive advantage

Non-recurring revenue is derived from hardware sales, while recurring revenue is generated from charging or software subscription fees.



Forecast to initiate EV Charging business as a joint venture by March 2025 (FY24 Q5)

January 2025	January 24	 Formation of a new subsidiary for the EV Charging business
		 Execution of the absorption-type merger contract
	March 10 (Plan)	 Joint venture formation through the execution of a stock transfer of the newly established subsidiary
March 2025		 Capital increase for a joint venture by both companies
		 Starting operations as a joint venture company

8.3 Numerical Data

Financial results for FY24 Q4

The gross profit margin improved year-on-year both throughout the quarter and cumulatively in Q4.

		Q4 (OctDec.)		YTD progress (Jan Dec.)			
(Unit: JPY MM)	FY23	FY24	YoY	FY23	FY24	YoY	
Sales	1,148	1,168	+1.7%	4,379	5,180	+18.3%	
Gross Profit	826	898	+8.6%	3,351	4,090	+22.1%	
Gross Profit Margin	72.0%	76.8%	+4.8pt	76.5%	78.9%	+2.4pt	
SG&A expenses	1,405	1,774	+26.2%	5,476	7,005	27.9%	
Operating Profit	-579	-876	-	-2,125	-2,914	_	
Ordinary Profit	-755	-936	-	-2,404	-2,537	-	
Net Profit Attributable to Owners of Parent	-3,288	-946	-	-4,985	-3,356	-	

8.3 Numerical data	8.3	Numerica	l data
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Balance sheet

	Find of Contombor 2024	End of December 2024				
(Unit: JPY MM)	End of September 2024	Actual	QoQ			
Current assets	2,760	4,050	+1,290			
Cash and deposits	1,275	2,435	+1,160			
Accounts receivable	829	593	-236			
Fixed assets	2,722	4,957	+2,235			
Total assets	5,482	9,008	+3,526			
Current liabilities	2,863	7,555	+4,692			
Interest-bearing debts	627	4,637	+4,010			
Fixed liabilities	2,516	2,382	-134			
Interest-bearing debts	1,575	1,525	-50			
Net assets	102	-929	-1,032			

Cost structure by segment

	FY23 Q4 (Cumulative)				FY24 Q4 (Cumulative)					
(Unit: JPY MM)	Company-wide	Platform business	Data business	EV Charging business	Company-wide costs	Company-wide	Platform business	Data business	EV Charging business	Company-wide costs
Sales	4,379	3,241	997	139	_	5,180	3,902	1,161	115	-
Cost of sales	1,027	128	503	395	-	1,089	159	527	403	-
Gross profit	3,351	3,113	493	-255	-	4,091	3,743	634	-288	-
Gross profit margin	76.52%	96.05%	49.45%	-	_	78.97%	95.93%	54.61%	-	-
Sales costs & general administration costs *1	5,476	2,753	335	1,589	798	7,005	3,335	451	2,219	998
Advertising expenses	1,084	611	1	469	2	708	515	0	190	1
Sales commissions, sales promotion expenses	1,223	1,199	0	23	0	1,919	1,693	0	225	0
Personnel expenses	1,268	325	193	481	268	1,781	481	222	752	325
Outsourcing expenses	956	483	79	337	54	1,236	455	133	513	133
Other	943	133	60	275	473	1,358	190	94	536	537
Operating profit *2	-2,125	359	158	-1,844	-798	-2,914	408	183	-2,507	-998
Operating Profit Margin	-	11.08%	15.85%	-	_	-	10.46%	15.76%	_	-

*1. The figures for the breakdown of SG&A are management accounting figures, and have not been audited or reviewed by Avantia GP.

*2. The profits for each segment show the segment profits before distribution of company-wide costs.

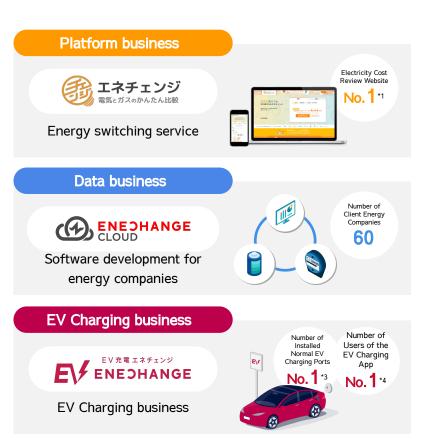
8.4 Other

Company outline



CHANGING ENERGY FOR A BETTER WORLD

Company name ENECHANGE I td. Tomoya Maruoka, Representative Representative Director and CEO Tatsuya Sogano, Representative Director and COO Head office 14F WeWork Tokyo Square Garden, 3-1-1 Kyobashi, Chuo-ku, Tokyo, Japan Listed on the Tokyo Sales Founded Employees *2 Stock Exchange (FY23) 4.3 2015 2020 352 billion JPY



*1. Survey results by ENECHANGE based on Google searches as of April 2024 (calculated by adding the number of first-place results for 64 keywords in Japanese). *2. Number of connected employees as of the end of December 2024.

Number of installed 6kW+ EV charging ports where authentication apps provide service (as of February 1, 2025, and according to research by GoGoEV).
 Number of iOS and Android downloads of five companies providing EV charging services (as of October 31, 2024, and according to research by data.ai.).

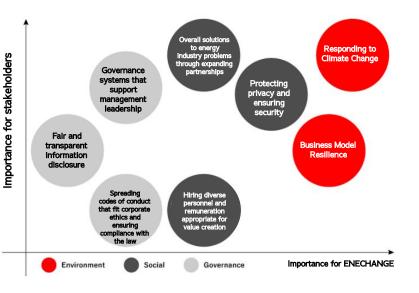
SDG initiatives

To create a sustainable world, ENECHANGE is actively working on ways to achieve the following six SDG goals. Our sustainability information is disclosed on our website, where we post information on our materiality and ESG initiatives.

Our focus areas regarding SDG goals

Disclosure of materiality on the website





IR information desk

IR Website

https://enechange.co.jp/en/ir/

Includes financial summaries and presentation materials, as well as stock information and materials related to the General Meeting of Shareholders. We also have a page for individual investors.

Sustainability

https://enechange.co.jp/en/sustainability/

This page introduces our ESG materiality map and our environmental, social, and governance initiatives.

IR e-mail distribution

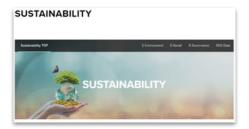
Register <u>here</u>

Timely disclosure information and other information will be delivered to your registered e-mail address.

Contact

ENECHANGE Ltd. ir@enechange.co.jp







Disclaimer

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Factors affecting actual results include, but are not limited to, domestic and international economic conditions and trends in industries connected to the Company.

In addition, information contained in these materials from outside our company has been quoted from publicly-available information, etc. We have not verified the accuracy, appropriateness, etc. of such information in any way, and make no guarantees regarding it.

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